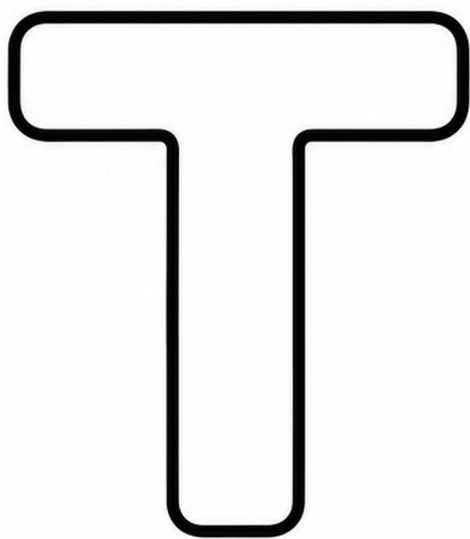
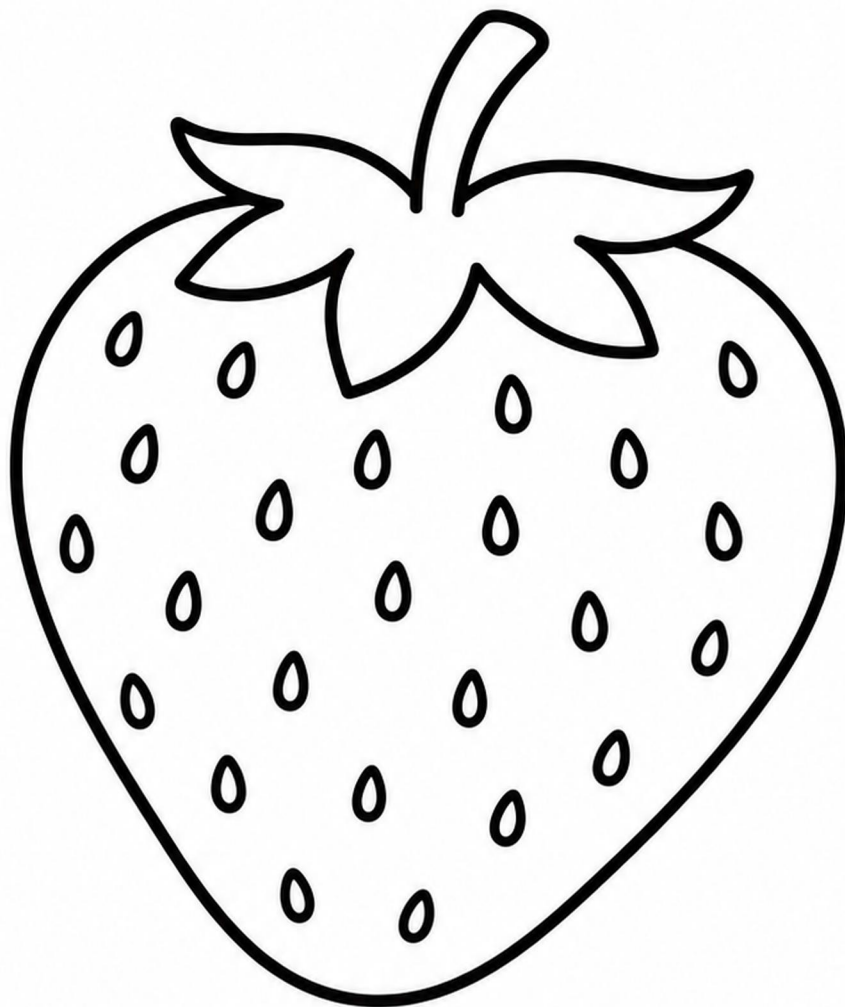




jak truskawka

