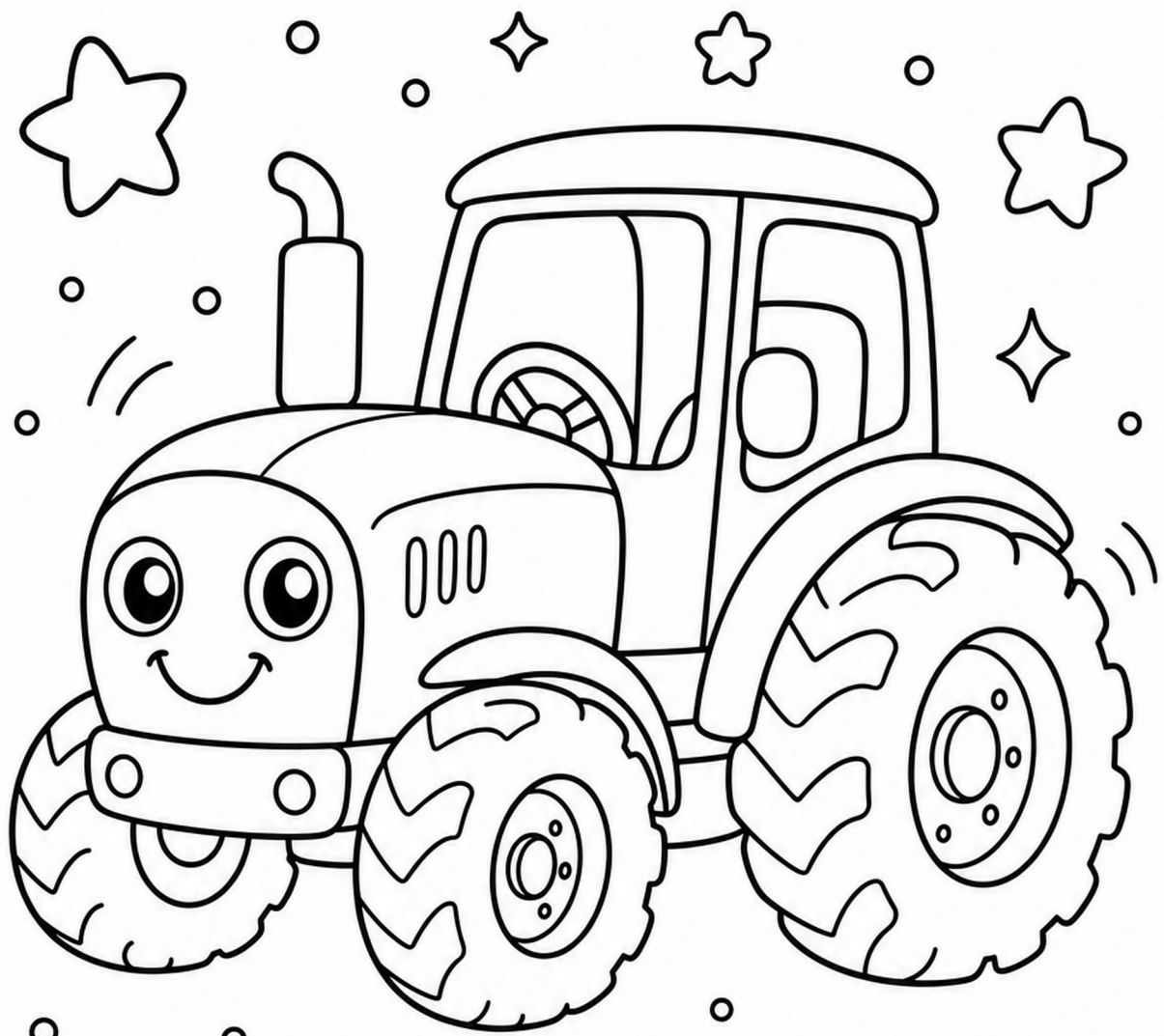




T

jak traktor

