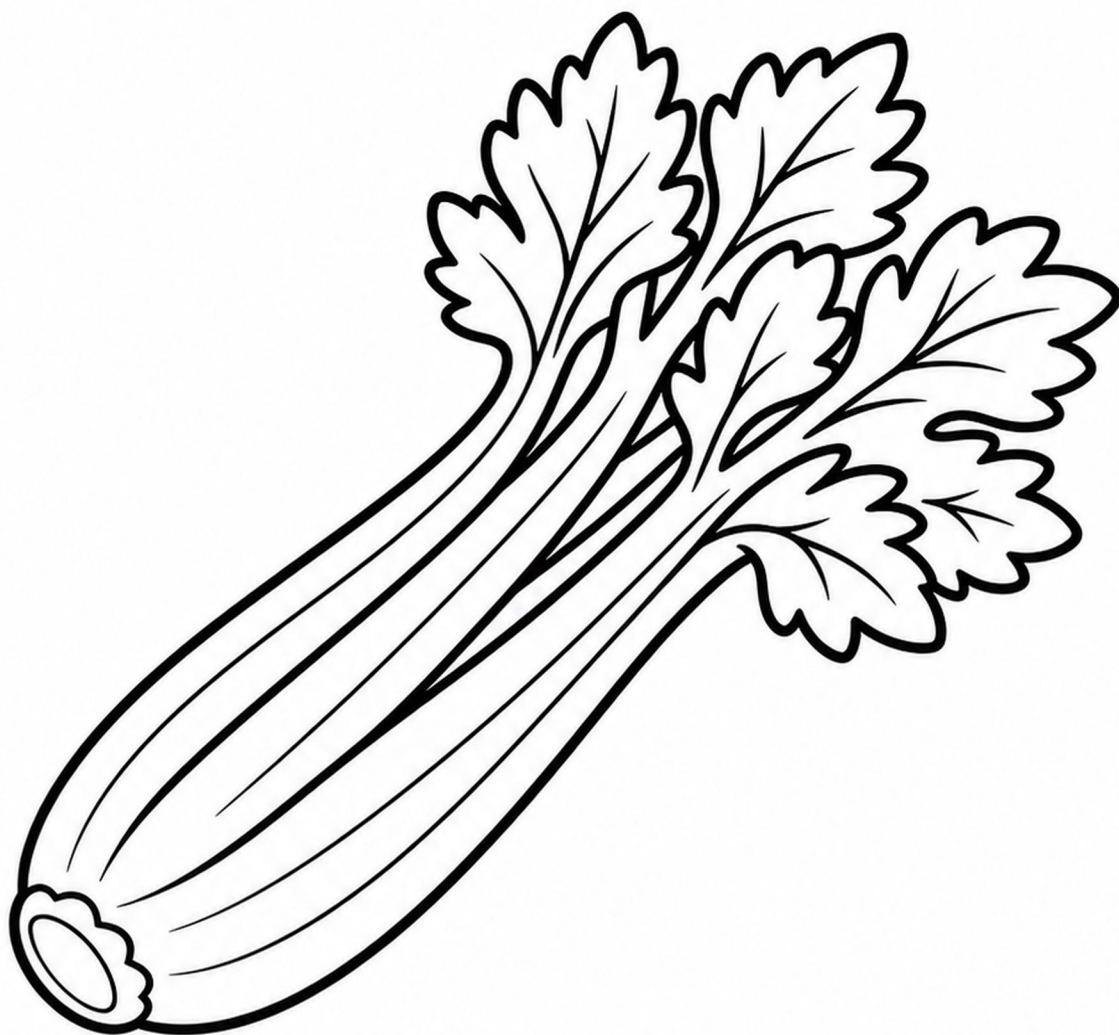




S

jak seler

