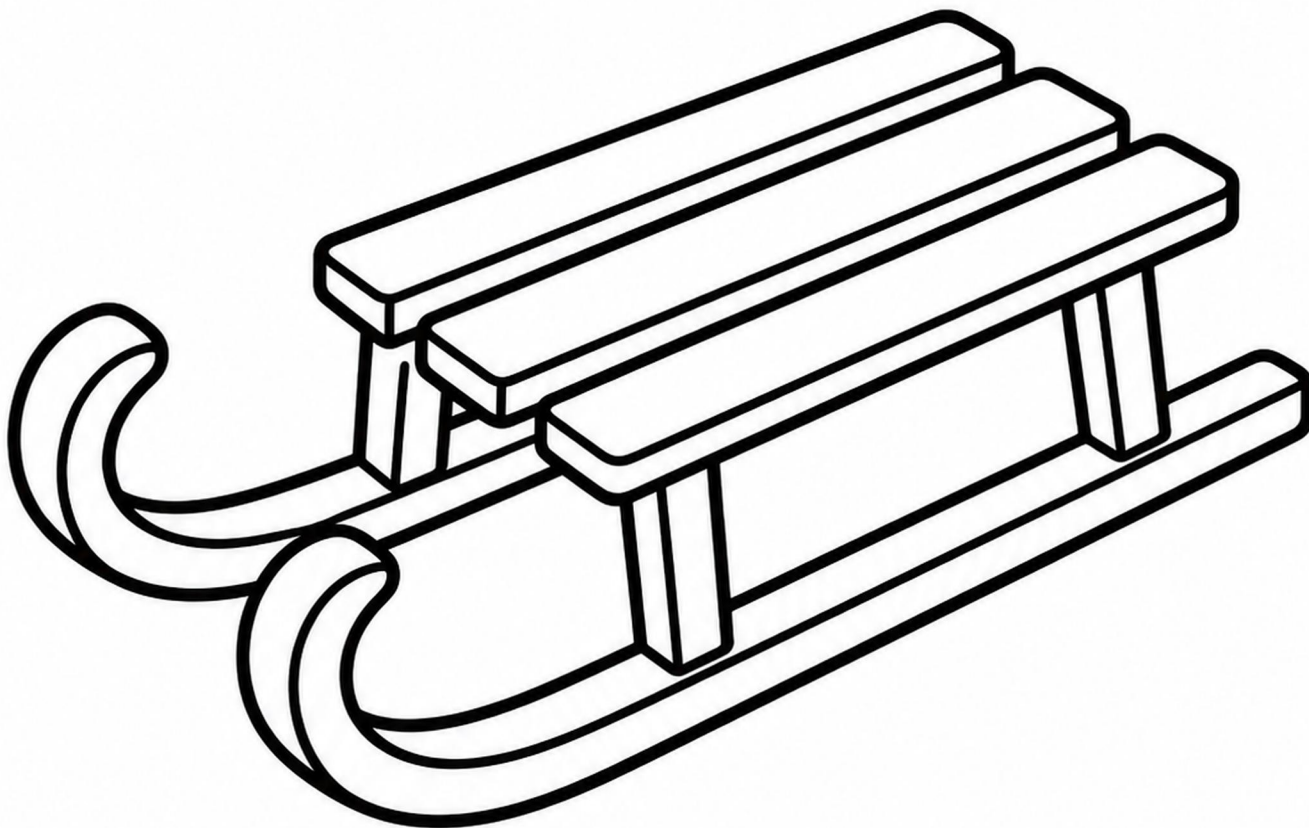




S

**jak sanki**

