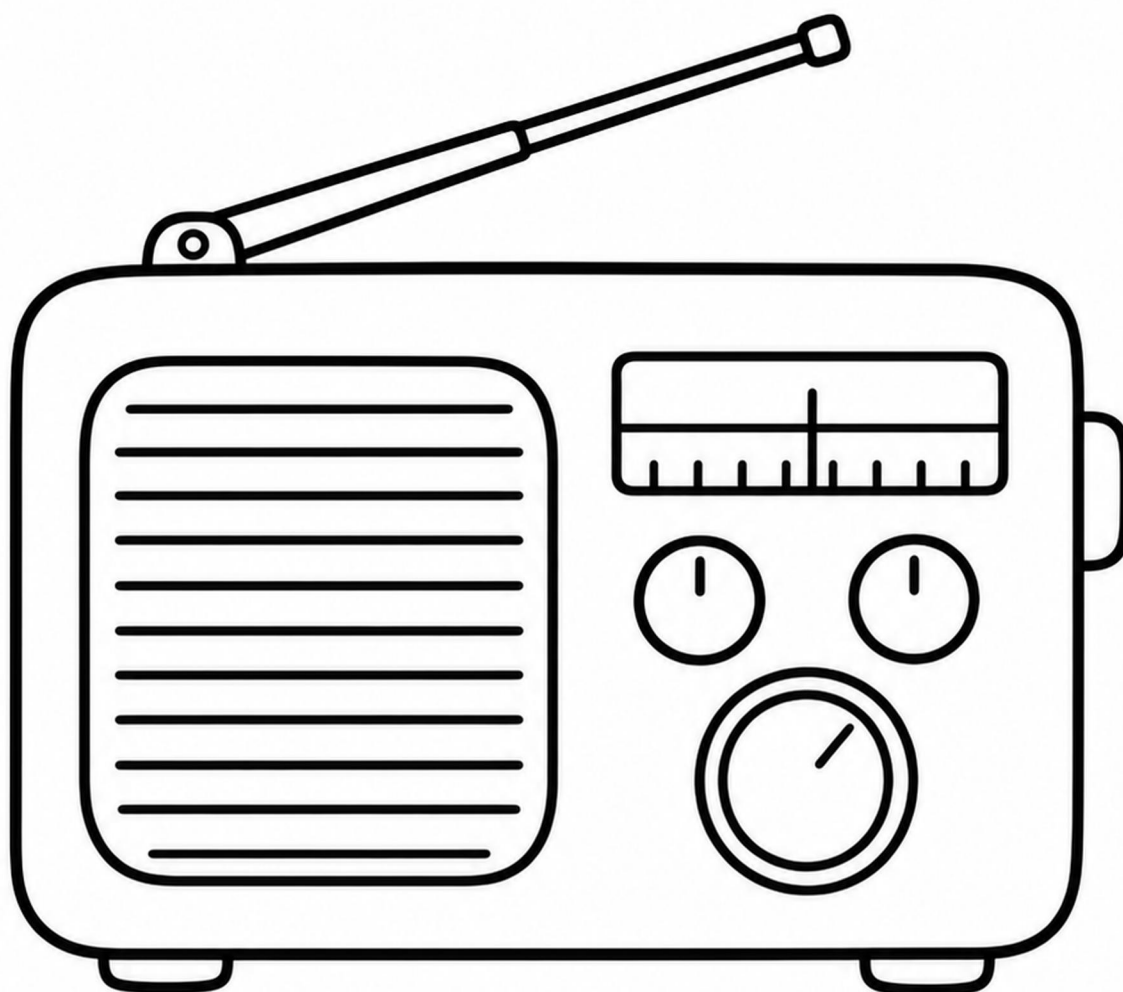




R jak radio

