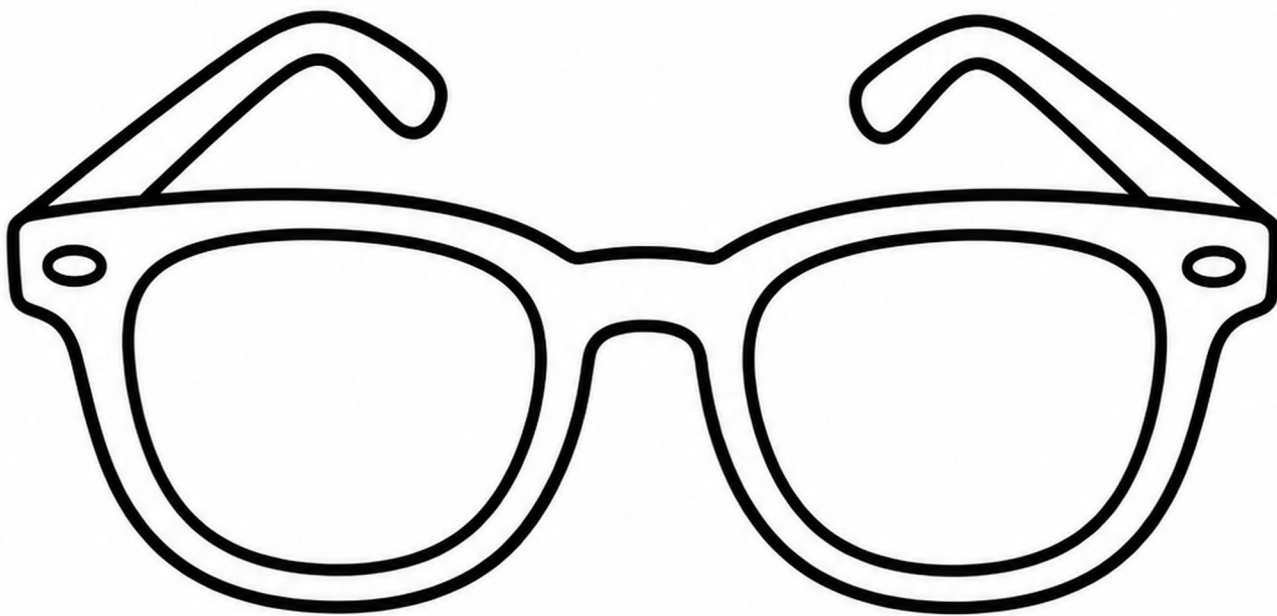




O

jak okulary

