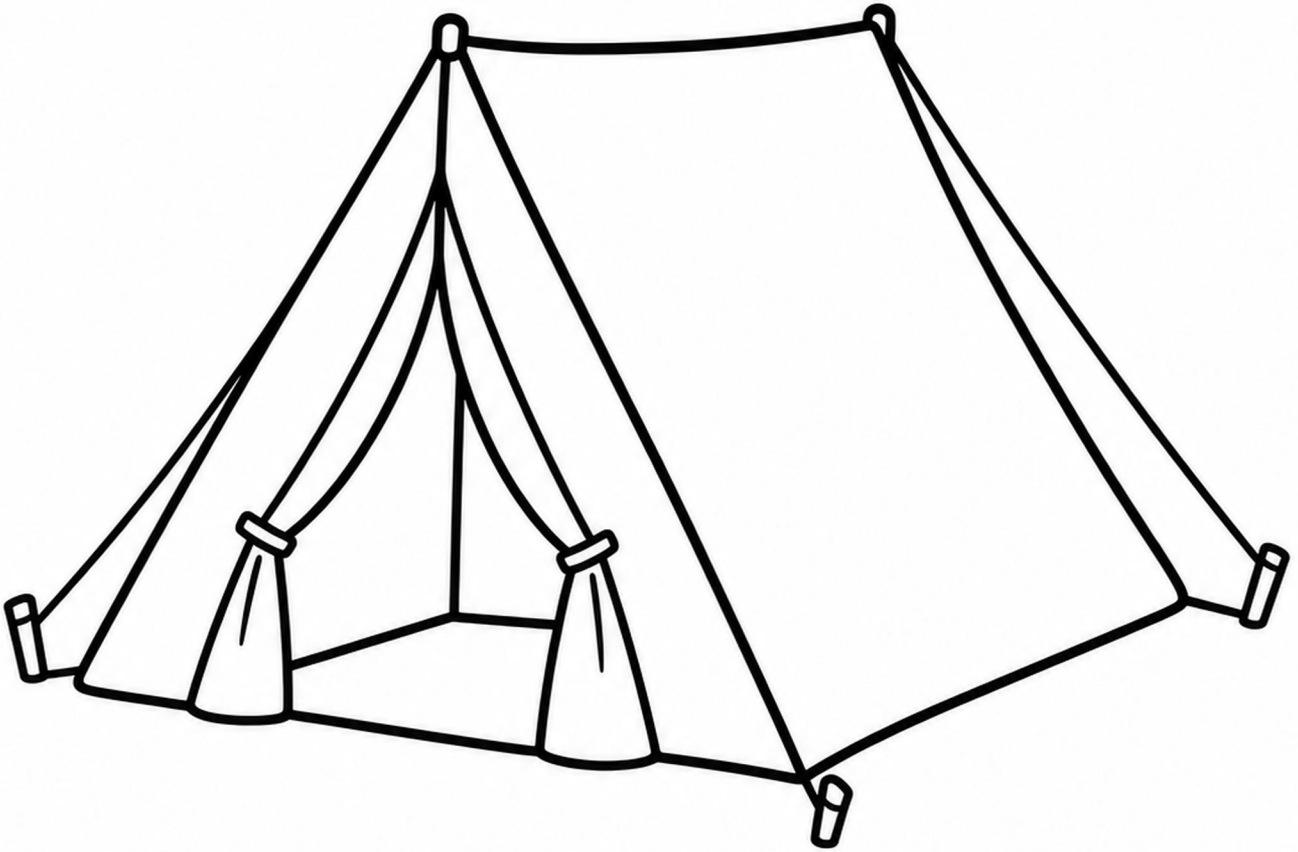




N

jak namiot

