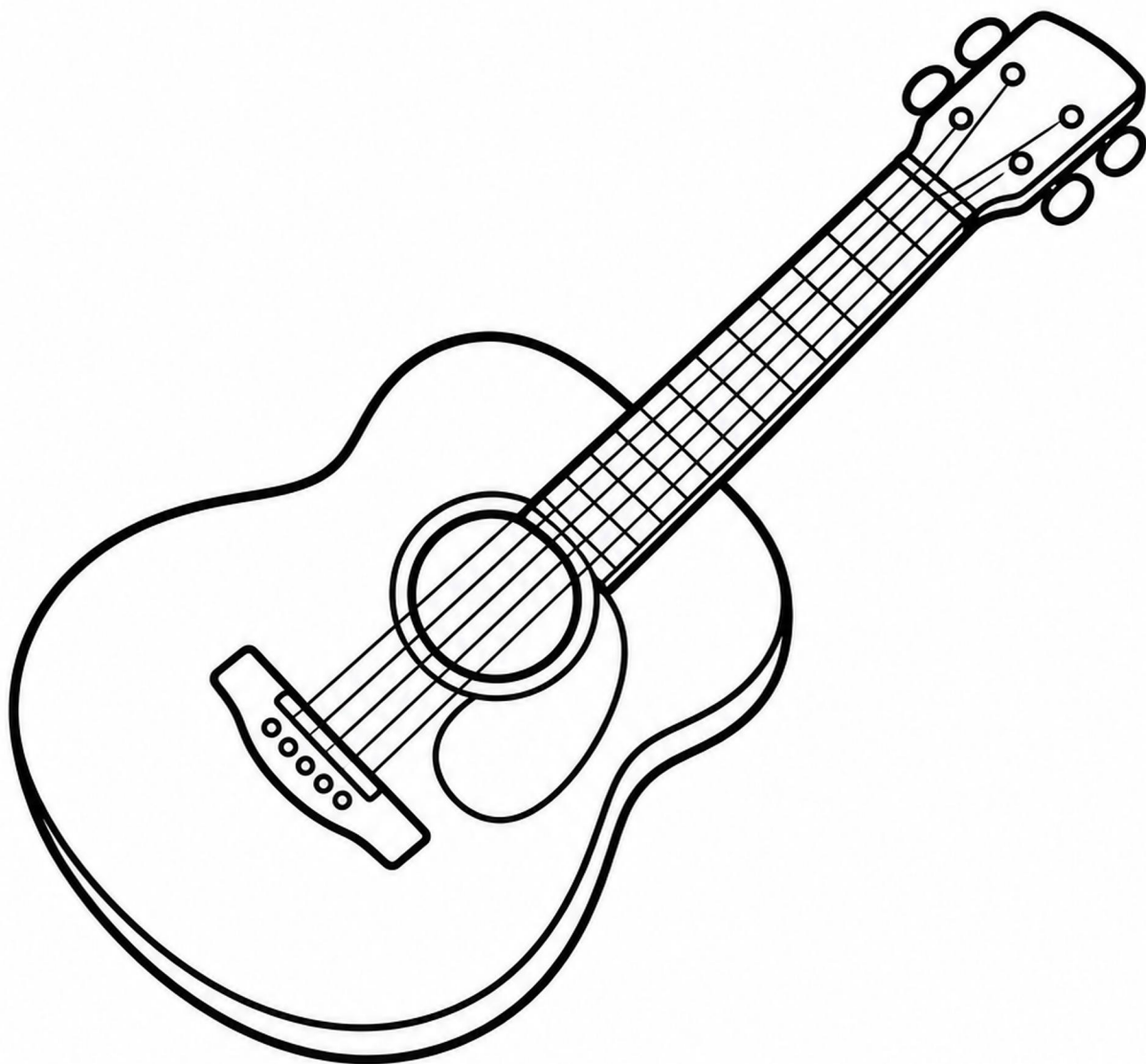




G

jak gitara

