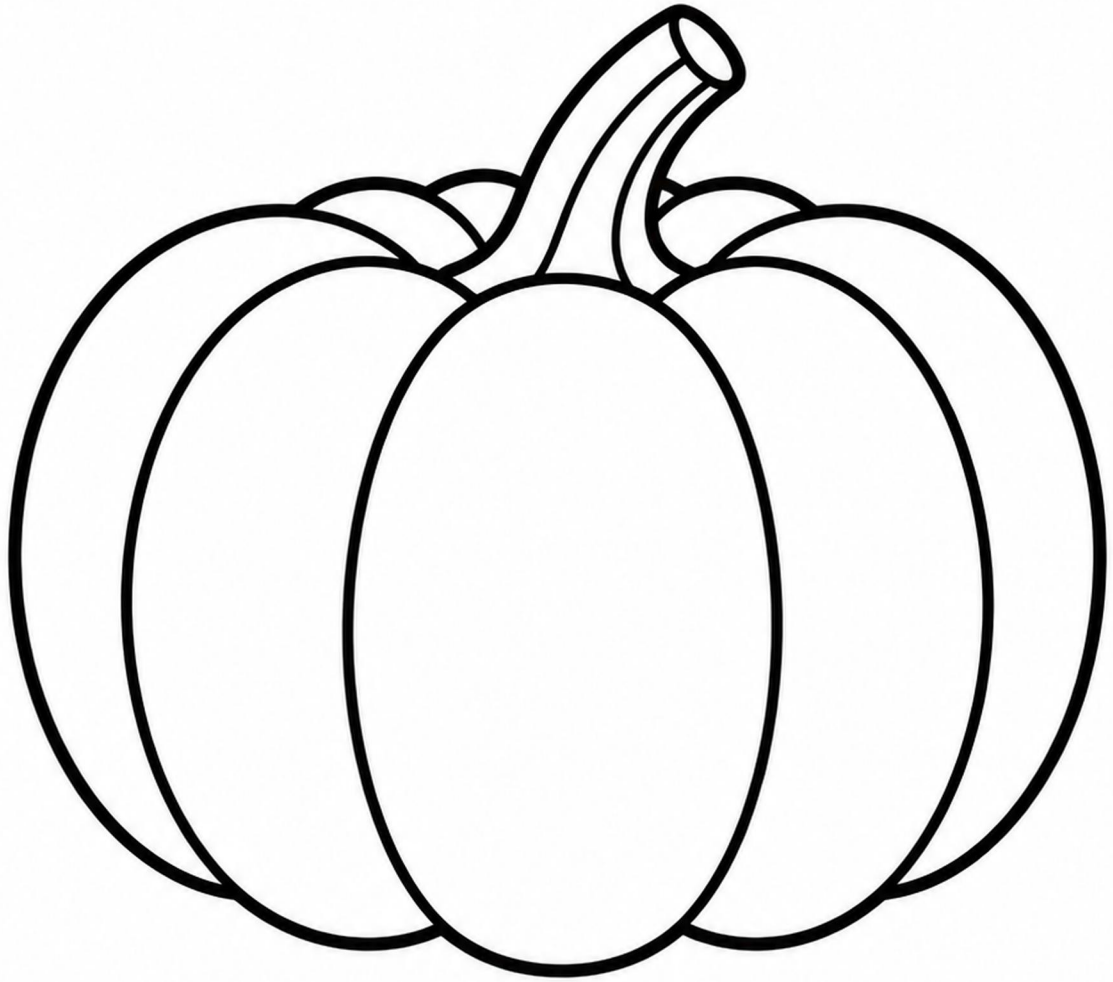




jak dynia

