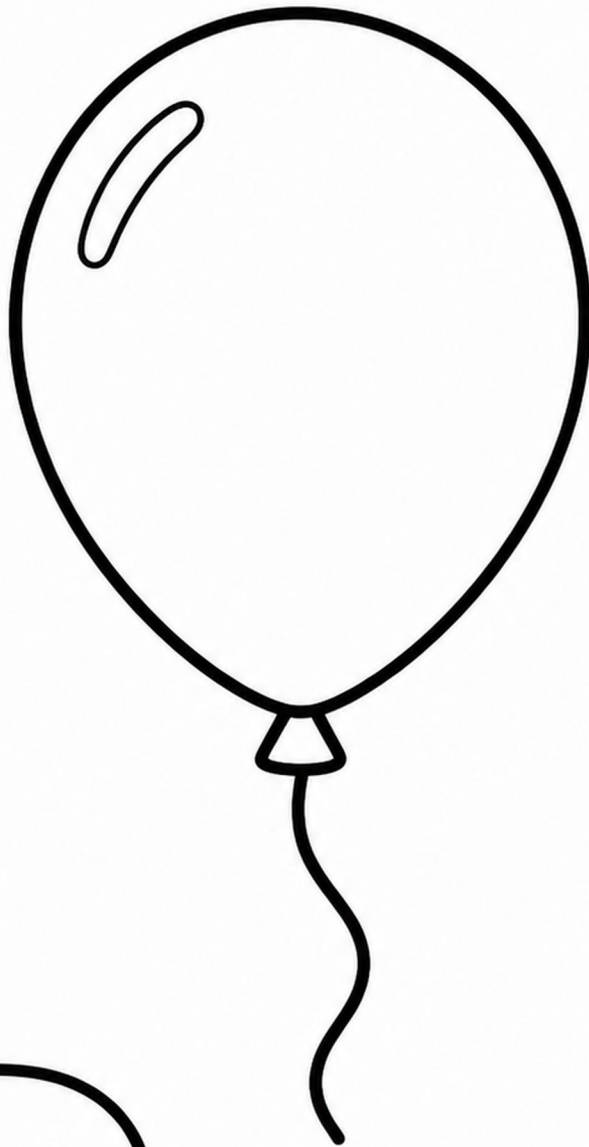




B

jak balon

